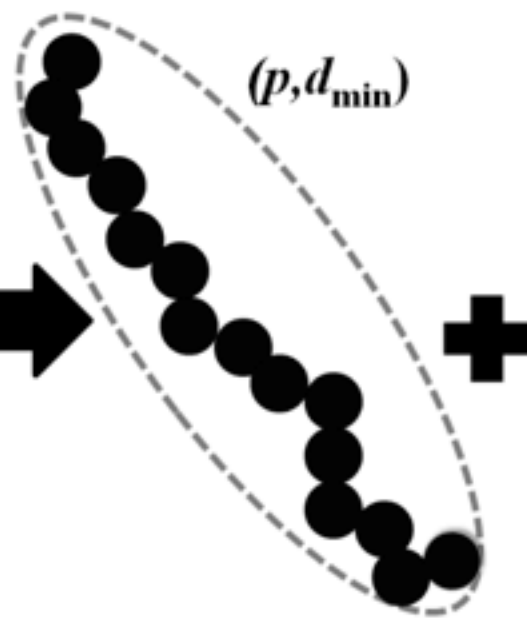


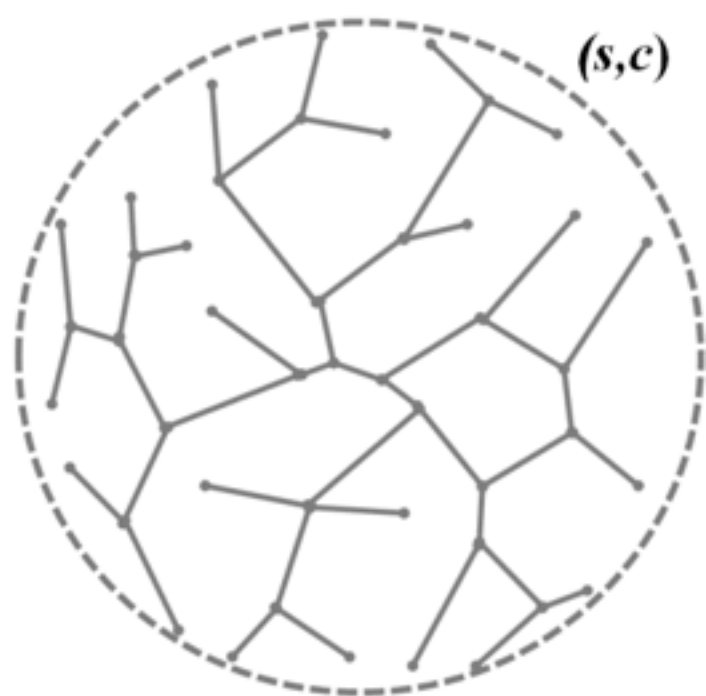
$$z = R^{d_f} = p^c = s^{d_{\min}}$$

**(a)**



$$(p, d_{\min})$$

**(b)**



$$z = p^c$$

$$z = s^{d_{\min}}$$

**(c)**